

Question No : 1 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $L_1$  is expressed by  $r_1$ , then the language expressed by  $r_1^*$  will be \_\_\_\_\_

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ Regular
- ☐ Ir-regular
- ☐ Infinite
- ☐ Such language does not exist

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 2 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

"One language can be expressed by \_\_\_\_\_ FA".

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ only one

☐ any

☐ more than one

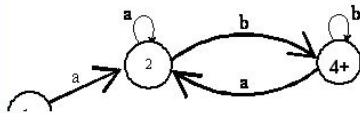
☐ only two

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 3 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Below given FA can be expressed by the \_\_\_\_\_ RE.



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $(a+b)+a(a+b)^*a+b(a+b)^*b$

☐  $a(a+b)^*a+b(a+b)^*b$

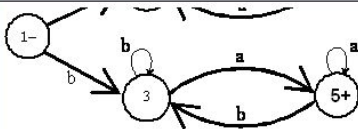
☐  $a(a+b)^*b+b(a+b)^*a$

☐  $b(a+b)^*a+a(a+b)^*b$

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 3 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $(a+b)+a(a+b)^*a+b(a+b)^*b$

☐  $a(a+b)^*a+b(a+b)^*b$

☐  $a(a+b)^*b+b(a+b)^*a$

☐  $b(a+b)^*a+a(a+b)^*b$

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 4 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In TG there may exist \_\_\_\_\_ paths for certain string.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ only one

☐ only two

☐ only three

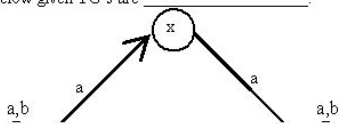
☐ no

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 5 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Below given TG's are \_\_\_\_\_.



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐

Equivalent

☐

Non-equivalent

☐

Not valid

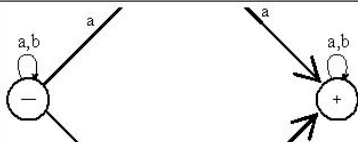
☐

There is no way to determine this condition

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Question No : 5 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ Equivalent

☐ Non-equivalent

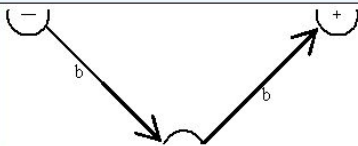
☐ Not valid

☐ There is no way to determine this condition

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Question No : 5 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

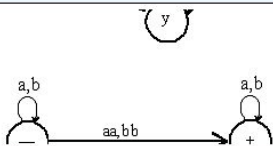
- ☐ Equivalent
- ☐ Non-equivalent
- ☐ Not valid
- ☐ There is no way to determine this condition

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**



Question No : 5 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



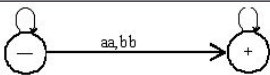
Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ Equivalent
- ☐ Non-equivalent
- ☐ Not valid
- ☐ There is no way to determine this condition

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 5 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ Equivalent
- ☐ Non-equivalent
- ☐ Not valid
- ☐ There is no way to determine this condition

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 6 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

GTG can have \_\_\_\_\_ final state.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ 0

☐ 1

☐ More than 1

☐ More than 2

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 7 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  are regular expressions then  $r_1+r_2$  is a \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ RE

☐ FA

☐ TG

☐ GTG

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 8 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Alphabet  $\Sigma = \{a, bc, cc\}$  has number of letters equal to \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ One

☐ Two

☐ Three

☐ Four

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 9 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $r1$  is a regular expression then  $r1^*$  is a \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐

GTG

☐

NFA

☐

FA

☐

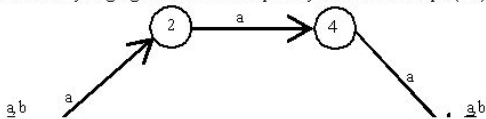
RE

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 10 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Show that any language that can be accepted by a Transition Graph (TG) can also be accepted by another TG with an even number of states.



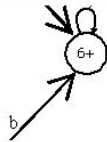
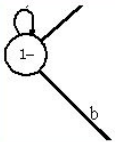
Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ bababa
- ☐ ababab
- ☐ aaaab
- ☐ bbaabb

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 10 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ bababa

☐ ababab

☐ aaaab

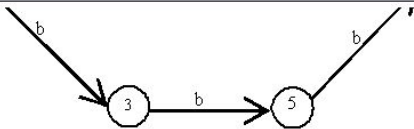
☐ bbaabb

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**



Question No : 10 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ bababa

☐ ababab

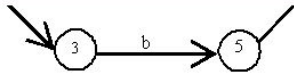
☐ aaaab

☐ bbaabb

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 10 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Above given TG accepts the \_\_\_\_\_ string.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ bababa

☐ ababab

☐ aaaab

☐ bbaabb

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 11 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In \_\_\_\_\_ there must be transition for all letters.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐

NFA

☐

FA

☐

TG

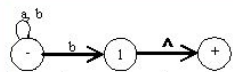
☐

GTG

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 12 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Above given structure is a \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ FA

☐ NFA

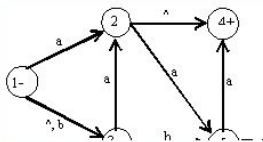
☐ NFA - ^

☐ RE

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 13 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ FA

☐ NFA

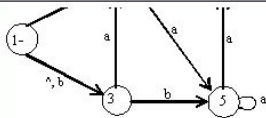
☐ NFA - $\Lambda$

☐ TG

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 13 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Above given structure is a \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ FA

☐ NFA

☐ NFA - $\Lambda$

☐ TG

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 14 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If we want to make a Moore machine equivalent to Mealy machine then \_\_\_\_\_

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ We should ignore the extra character printed by the Moore machine.

☐ We should ignore the extra character printed by the Mealy machine.

☐ We will make the initial state as a no carry state.

☐ We should not ignore the extra character printed by the Moore machine.

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 15 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Choose the correct word produced by the RE (a\*b\*)ab:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ aaaa

☐ bbbb

☐ abab

☐ Null

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**



Question No : 16 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The \_\_\_\_\_ machine helps in building a machine that can perform the addition of binary numbers.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ Incrementing

☐ Complementing

☐ Decrementing

☐ Multiplication

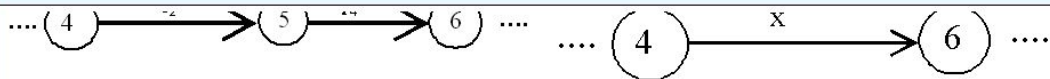
**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**



- 1  $r1^*r2r3^*$
- 2  $(r1r2r3)^*$
- 3  $r1^*r2^*r3^*$
- 4 None of the given

Question No : 17 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Considering Kleene's theorem, what RE should be in place of X in the 2nd GTG.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $r1^*r2r3^*$

☐  $(r1r2r3)^*$

☐  $r1^*r2^*r3^*$

☐ None of the given

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 18 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

There are \_\_\_\_\_ steps in the recursive definition of languages.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ 1

☐ 2

☐ 3

☐ 4

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 19 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Consider the following Regular Expression (RE):  $a(a+b)^*b + b(a+b)a$ .  
All of the following words are accepted except \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ aab

☐ abaab

☐ bab

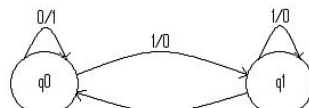
☐ bba

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 20 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Consider the following machine:



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ 1000110010

☐ 1000110010

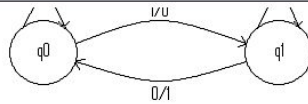
☐ 1000111010

☐ 0111000110

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 20 of 26

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Which of the following will the output for input string "0111000101".

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ 1000110010

☐ 1000110010

☐ 1000111010

☐ 0111000110

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

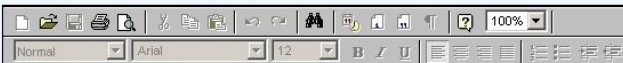
Question No : 21 of 26

Marks: 2 (Budgeted Time 4 Min)

Read the following statements carefully. If the statement is true write true otherwise write false.

- a) Kleene's star and Kleene's closure are different
- b) Length of output string is one less than that of input string in mealy machine.

Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )



**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**



Question No : 22 of 26

Marks: 2 (Budgeted Time 4 Min)

Let us consider incrementing mealy machine. What operations could be performed using the incrementing Mealy machine?

Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )

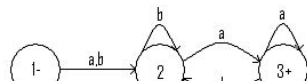


**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

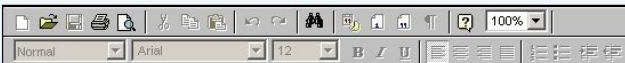
Question No : 24 of 26

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Take closure of the given Finite Automaton (FA):



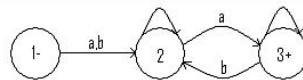
Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )



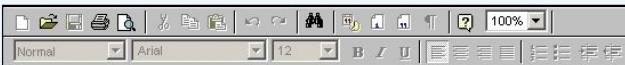
**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 24 of 26

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)



Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )



**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 25 of 26

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

Suppose a Maze of 20 boxes, 1 box for initial and 1 for the final state. There are 5 boxes for non-moveable states while the rest of boxes are used for transitions. Draw a Nondeterministic Finite Automaton (NFA) for the given Maze.

Marks [2.5+2.5]

Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )

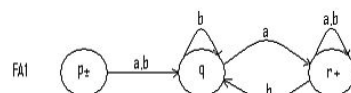


**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 26 of 26

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

Concatenate the following two FA's:



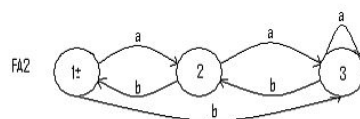
Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )



**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 26 of 26

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)



Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )



**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Q.No=answer	page
1=a	10
2=c	14
3=no idea	
4=d	19
5=no idea	
6=more than 1	
7=a	9
8=c	moazz
9=d	9
10=c	repeat
11=NFA	45
12=b	43
13=c	42
14=a	repeat
15=c	idea
16=a	60
17=d	
18=c	7
19=bab	
20=noidea	